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Giving Dreams an Address

Lamorinda

District Wrestles with Retiree Healthcare Costs

By Cathy Tyson

anaging retiree health care costs is not easy. As health benefits get more costly and current teachers get older by the day, the Acalanes Union High School District, like many other school districts in California, is facing a daunting financial challenge. With pressure from teachers who don't want to see their benefits dwindle, along with concern from parents to continue to support a wide range of academic interests, the money for benefits has to come from somewhere.

"This District has been aggressive in addressing long-term liabilities," said Superintendent John Nickerson. "All employee groups have modest benefits upon their retirement – up to a five year health benefit that is intended to be a bridge to Medicare."

The AUHSD is funding Other Post-Employment Benefits or OPEB, specifically health care, dental and vision care for teachers and staff when they retire on a pay-as-you go basis, but at the same time, the district is chipping away at its staggering actuarial accrued liability of \$16 million - much like contributing extra money to pay down the mortgage. "The goal is to fully fund this liability," said Nickerson.

The pay-as-you-go cost is the price of benefits for current retirees. These increasingly expensive benefits are a form of deferred compensation that are incurred during working years, but paid for during retirement.

In a report prepared by chief business official Julie Bautista for a recent school board meeting, she estimated the pay-as-you-go cost of providing retiree health benefits in the year beginning July 1, 2015 to be \$855,000. She explains that on top of that amount, the district will be contributing an additional \$800,000 to an irrevocable trust account to address the unfunded liability. Other contributions were made in 2013 and 2011; the trust account balance now stands at \$1.1 million. There are only so many resources to go around, but the AUHSD and the school board are in favor of taking ownership of the challenge and working toward a solution,

While the district is meeting its obligations now, and is starting to address the longer-term problem, the numbers highlight the growing issue. Right now the AUHSD has 248 retirees and an estimated six or seven additional retirees each year, with a possible uptick due to a significant number of teachers that are currently over 50 years old.

At the Nov. 4 AUHSD School Board meeting a number of recommendations were made during a presentation of the required bi-annual Actuarial Study of OPEB. Suggestions included increasing the minimum years of service from 10 to 15 in order to qualify, and increasing the minimum age for eligibility from 55 to 60 as well as to "explore options and develop a shared goal to restructure existing premium contributions to retirees." Any changes will have to be negotiated with the teachers union.

Starting in fiscal year 2007–08 the GASB, or the Government Accounting Standards Board, required public agencies to report their retiree healthcare benefits on an accrual basis, like pension liabilities, as a way to help taxpayers and government officials determine the ability to financially provide services and repay debt.

Before GASB 45, the only requirement was to report the annual amount that had actually been paid for benefits for current retirees.

Topping the list of California school districts with the largest per pupil unfunded OPEB liability, the Los Angeles Unified School District has a staggering liability of \$17,067

By comparison, with roughly 5,556 students in the district and an unfunded OPEB obligation of \$16 million, that translates to a liability of \$2,879 per student for the AUHSD. This unfunded liability represents the present day cost of the promised benefits that employees and retirees have already earned based on their service.

An independent third party consultant, Total Compensation Systems, Inc. was hired to analyze liabilities associated with the district's current retiree health program. Consultant Geoffrey Kischuk said, "Overall Acalanes is ahead of the curve in managing benefits."

As people live longer, and health care costs continue to rise, the status quo may become unsustainable at some point. With no support from state coffers, the AUHSD has to shoulder the burden alone, and will surely seek a way to rein in costs.

Moving Veteran's Day Celebration in Moraga



ignitaries, Boy Scouts, veterans and approximately 100 Lamorinda residents turned out at Moraga Commons on Veteran's Day to honor those who served. The morning service opened with flag-bearing scouts flanking the town's memorial stone, and ended with a lone bugler's rendition of "Taps." As the crowd dispersed, a widow spontaneously placed a single red rose in the earth by the stone. "My husband landed on the beach the afternoon of D-Day," she said, wiping her tears. "He died three years ago. I always lose it when I hear 'Taps."" - Cathy Dausman

Orinda

Story Poles

What planners have seen is that Computer Assisted Design software, long in use by architects and engineers, can be adapted to simulate and alter project designs for their use. Three-dimensional CAD images can be imported into modeling programs such as Google SketchUp to show what a proposed structure would look like from any desired location. If display screens are added to the city's meeting rooms, these models can be viewed and manipulated in real time, and can even provide video tours of proposed projects for planning commissioners and council members.

Mayank Patel, one of Orinda's two new young planners, is enthusiastic about the new technology, which

an urban designer in the private sector. The technology is expensive, and may only be available to large developers at present. For that reason, it is still an applicant's option to use computer modeling in lieu of erecting story poles, he says. But it is clearly the way of the future.

Story poles are expensive, too, according to comments received by the commissioners, sometimes costing \$5,000 or more. They are also prone to falling down, especially in windy locations such as Gateway Valley. If an applicant is required to install them at the beginning of the 10-day required notice period, as the commission is contemplating, they may be

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he encountered in his previous job as nothing but a heap of sticks by the time a commissioner makes a site visit. The wood used for story poles is generally scrapped. Modeling may make a great deal more sense if it can

be done at reasonable cost. The matter came to a head recently because some of Orinda's planning commissioners were piqued by the absence of story poles at certain projects in Wilder. But they had not yet experienced the future. On Oct. 27 the commission directed staff to "bring back optional technologies that may be an appropriate replacement of story poles currently being used." Apparently, they did not have to wait